



H.R. 1 - Title IV, Part A, Safe and Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act (SDFSCA) of *No Child Left Behind*

We'll Cover:

- **Project background and goals**
- **Statewide Prevention Needs Assessment and Surveillance System, including the Michigan Profile for Healthy Youth (MiPHY)**
- **Status of MiPHY**

Background:

State Title IV SDFSCA Program

- **Funds are distributed to States (to SEA) from U.S. Dept. of Education (USDOE)**
- **SDFSCA dollars are allotted to States based on school-aged population and relative share of Title I concentration grant**
- **MI SDFSCA Award in FY2005 is \$16.25M; \$12.1 million was allocated to the over 800 school districts & public school academies**
- **MI SDFSCA program administered through Office of Drug Control Policy (MDCH)**

Background:

Title IV Grant Management Project

- **Funded through USDOE SDFSCA National Program**
- **3-Year grant (FY2004/05 – 2006/07)**
- **Designed to help states improve management of the State SDFSCA program**
- **Grant awarded to 10 other states**
- **MI project is a collaboration between MDE, MDCH/ODCP, and CEPI.**

Title IV Grant Management Project Goals

Enhance collection of data elements to meet federal SDFSCA reporting requirements

**MI Prevention
Needs
Assessment/
Surveillance
System**

Develop integrated state Title IV data system for data warehousing/reporting

Increase SDFSCA recipients' capacity to collect and utilize data for local decision making

Statewide Prevention Needs Assessment/Surveillance System

Why?

- **Schools across MI want/need local data to inform a variety of efforts:**
 - Title IV SDFSCA and Governor's Discretionary Grant (GDG) programs
 - Coordinated School Health Program
 - District/School improvement (e.g., MI Education Yes, NCA)
 - Community-wide prevention efforts (e.g., Community anti-drug coalitions, Title V Delinquency Prevention)

Statewide Prevention Needs Assessment/Surveillance System

Why?

- Best Practice for prevention science and at MDE/MDCH
- Closes Capacity Gap. Most schools do not have the time, resources and/or skills to collect, enter, manage, analyze, and report drug and violence data, especially trend data
- Opens up much-needed resources for other steps of SPF at state, regional, and local level

Statewide Prevention Needs Assessment/Surveillance System

Indicators

A. School Records:

Drug use/possession and violent behaviors currently collected for Title IV SDFSCA:

- Type of Incident: Violence, dangerous weapons, prohibited substances, prohibited behaviors, and bus incidents (Single Record Student Database [SRSD])
- Location, Time, and Primary Victim of Incident (SRSD)
- Violence, Safety, and Illegal Possession (School Infrastructure Database: Fields 1 – 26)
- Drug and Violence Information (MI Electronic Grant System [MEGS] and MI Automated Grant Information Connection [MAGIC])

Statewide Prevention Needs Assessment/Surveillance System

Indicators (cont'd)

B. Student Survey:

Michigan Profile for Healthy Youth (MiPHY)

- Reliable, valid survey items
- Offered every other year, starting in FY 2007/2008
- Provided at no cost to districts
- Grade 7, 9, and 11
- Online administration

MiPHY developed mostly from two sources:

- MI Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS)
- Communities that Care (CTC) Youth Survey

MiPHY has two versions

- MiPHY (all items)
- MiPHY Basic (without HIV/Sex, suicide items)

MiPHY Dimensions

	Domain				
	Individual	Peer	School	Family	Community
Risk Behaviors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Lifetime and past-30-day SU ■ Poor health and safety behaviors ■ Depression, suicide, sexual risk behavior 	N/A			
Risk Factors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Age of initiation of SU ■ Favorable attitudes toward SU ■ Perceived harm of SU 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Peers who engage in SU and violent behavior 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Academic failure ■ Low commitment to school ■ Perception of school as unsafe 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Parental attitudes favorable toward SU 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Low neighborhood attachment ■ Perceived availability of drugs ■ Perception of neighborhood as unsafe
Protective Factors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Belief in moral Order ■ Social skills 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Perception of peer disapproval of substance use 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Opportunities for involvement ■ Rewards for involvement 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ High family attachment ■ Opportunities for involvement ■ Rewards for involvement 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Opportunities for involvement ■ Rewards for involvement

Statewide Prevention Needs Assessment and Surveillance System

System Elements

- Building-level online data collection system using secure web portal (via CEPI)
 - School Personnel: SID, SRSD, MEGS, MAGIC
 - Students: MiPHY
- Online, automated rapid report system, including comparison data (county/state) and trend data accessible by authorized school personnel (using Administrator Data Review [ADR])
- Ongoing system technical support and training to schools

Statewide Prevention Needs Assessment and Surveillance System

Status

- **Online data collection and reporting system under development**
- **Planning Two-Phase Pilot of MiPHY: Spring 2006 & Spring 2007**
- **Training for schools under development**

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